

# CUB SCOUT

## CHARACTER DEVELOPMENT

Since its origin, the program of the Boy Scouts of America has been an educational experience concerned with values. In 1910, the first Scouting activities were designed to build character, physical fitness, practical skills, and service. These elements were a part of the original Cub Scout program and continue to be part of Cub Scouting today.



Just as character development should extend into every aspect of a boy's life, so character development should extend into every aspect of Cub Scouting. Cub Scout leaders should strive to use Cub Scouting's **twelve core values** throughout all elements of the program—service projects, ceremonies, games, skits, songs, crafts, and all the other activities enjoyed at den and pack meetings.

Program support ideas can be found in *Cub Scout Program Helps*, in the *Cub Scout Leader Book*, and at your monthly roundtable meetings.

### Cub Scouting's Twelve Core Values

- 1. Citizenship:** Contributing service and showing responsibility to local, state, and national communities.
  - 2. Compassion:** Having consideration and concern for the well-being of others.
  - 3. Cooperation:** Working together with others toward a common goal.
  - 4. Courage:** Doing what is right regardless of its difficulty or the consequences.
  - 5. Faith:** Having inner strength and confidence based on our trust in a higher power.
  - 6. Health and Fitness:** Being personally committed to care for our minds and bodies.
  - 7. Honesty:** Telling the truth and being worthy of trust.
  - 8. Perseverance:** Sticking with something and not giving up, even if it is difficult.
  - 9. Positive Attitude:** Setting our minds to look for and find the best in all situations.
  - 10. Resourcefulness:** Using human and other resources to their fullest.
  - 11. Respect:** Showing regard for the worth of something or someone.
  - 12. Responsibility:** Fulfilling our duty to take care of others and of ourselves.
- > Core values are the basis of good character development.
  - > Character must be broadly defined to include thinking, feeling, and behavior.
  - > Core values should be promoted throughout all phases of life.



**Character can be defined as the collection of core values possessed by an individual that leads to moral commitment and action.**

**Character development refers to the processes by which these core values are practiced.**



## Character Connections™

Character development should not be viewed as something done occasionally as part of a separate program, or as part of only one area of life. For in reality, character development is a part of everything a Cub Scout does. Character development lessons can be found in every aspect of the Cub Scouting experience.

In an effort to make character development an integral part of Cub Scouting, the twelve core values are being integrated throughout the boys' handbooks and advancement program.

When it comes to developing character, the complete person must be considered. Character development involves at least three critical areas: 1—Know (thought), 2—Commit (feeling), and 3—Practice (behavior). In Cub Scouting, addressing these three critical areas and relating them to values is referred to as **Character Connections**.

### Character Connections asks the Cub Scout to:

**Know:** Character development includes moral knowledge—both awareness and reasoning. For example, children must understand what honesty means and they must be able to reason about and interpret each situation, and then decide how to apply the principles of honesty.



*What do I think or know about the core value? How does the context of this situation affect this core value? What are some historical, literary, or religious examples representing the core value?*

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**Commit:** Character development includes attention to moral motivation. Children must be committed to doing what they know is right. They must be able to understand the perspectives of others, to consider how others feel, and to develop an active moral conscience.



*Why is this core value important? What makes living out this core value different? What will it take to live out this core value?*

**Practice:** Character development includes the development of moral habits through guided practice. Children need opportunities to practice the social and emotional skills necessary for doing what is right but difficult, and to experience the core values in their lives.



*How can I act according to this core value? How do I live out this core value? How can I practice this value at school, at home, and with my friends?*

### The goals of the Cub Scout leader are

- > **to seek out and maximize the many opportunities to incorporate character development**
- > **to convince the young Cub Scout that character is important to the individual, to his family, community, country, world, and to God**